

## Vocabulaire nourriture anglais

### **Anglais => Français**

breakfast => le petit déjeuner

lunch => le déjeuner

dinner => le dîner

supper => le souper

menu => le menu

starter, appetizer, first course => l'entrée

main course => plat principal

the dish of the day, today's special => le plat du jour

a recipe => une recette

raw => cru

edible => comestible

inedible => non comestible

appetizing => appétissant

### **les goûts: tastes**

sweet => sucré

salty => salé

peppery => poivré

spicy => épicé

strong => fort

hot => fortement épicé

pungent => piquant

sour => aigre, acide

bitter => amer

tasteless / bland => fade

### **ingrédients: ingredients**

fat => du gras, de la matière grasse

low-fat => pauvre en matières grasses

diet, light => allégé

whole food => aliments complet

dairy product => un produit laitier

cheese => du fromage

skimmed milk, low-fat/skim milk => du lait (demi-) écrémé

yoghurt/yogurt => yaourt

cottage cheese => du fromage blanc

butter => du beurre

margarine => de la margarine

egg => un œuf

omelette => une omelette

boiled egg => un œuf à la coque

scrambled eggs => des œufs brouillés

poached egg => un œuf poché

fried egg => un œuf sur le plat

bread => du pain

brown/white bread (GB), wheat/white bread (US) => du pain

bis/blanc

wholemeal/wholegrain/wholewheat bread (US) => pain complet

a loaf of bread => du pain, une miche de pain

a slice of bread => une tranche de pain

sliced bread => du pain tranché

toast => du pain grillé

bun, roll => petit pain au lait

cereal => des céréales

flour => de la farine

scone => sorte de pain au lait

a pancake => une crêpe

pasta => des pâtes

porridge (GB), oatmeal (US) => du porridge

rice => du riz

a sandwich => un sandwich

soup => de la soupe/du potage

a biscuit/cookie (US) => un biscuit

a cake => un gâteau

chewing gum, gum => du chewing-gum

chocolate => du chocolat

crisps (GB), potato chips (US) => des chips

french fries => des frites

honey => du miel

jam => de la confiture

orange marmalade => de la marmelade d'orange

pastry => une pâtisserie

pie => une tourte

tart => une tarte

sugar => du sucre

sweet (GB), candy (US) => un bonbon

packet of crisps (GB), a bag of chips (US) => un paquet de chips

chocolate bar => une tablette de chocolat

box of chocolates => une boîte de chocolat

pot of jam (GB), a jar of jam (US) => un pot de confiture

packet of biscuits (GB), a bag of cookies (US) => un paquet de  
biscuit

tin of soup/sardines (GB), a can of soup/sardines (US) => une boîte  
de soupe/sardines

### **meat : la viande**

rare => saignant

medium => à point

well-done => bien cuit

bacon => bacon

bacon and eggs => des oeufs au bacon

boiled ham => jambon blanc

beef => bœuf

chicken => poulet

chicken breast => blanc de poulet

chop, cutlet => côtelette

cold / cooked meat => viande froide / cuite

duck => canard

goose => oie

gravy => sauce au jus de viande

ham => jambon

knuckle of ham => jambonneau

kidneys => rognons

lamb => agneau

liver => foie

meat => viande

white meat => viande blanche

red meat => viande rouge

minced meat, ground meat => viande hachée

mutton => mouton

pork => porc

rabbit => lapin

sausage => saucisse

smoked ham => jambon fumé

steak => bifteck

stew => ragoût

turkey => dinde

veal => veau

venison => gibier

### **Fish & seafood : Poissons et fruits de mer**

cod => cabillaud

crab => crabe

fish => poisson

fish and chips => poisson frit servi avec des frites

fish fingers (GB), fish sticks (US) => bâtonnets de poisson

haddock => églefin

herring => harreng

kipper, pickled herring => hareng fumé et salé

lobster => homard

mackerel => maquereau

mussels => moules

octopus => pieuvre

oysters => huîtres

prawn, shrimp (US) => crevette (rose)

salmon => saumon

smoked salmon => saumon fumé

sardine => sardine

scampi, shrimp, crawfish (US) => langoustines

shellfish => crustacés

smoked fish => poisson fumé

sole => sole

squid => calamar

trout => truite

tuna => thon

whiting => merlan

### **Dairy products : les produits laitiers**

butter => beurre

cheese => fromage

cream => crème

milk => lait

yogurt => yogourt / yaourt

### **Fruits: les fruits**

apple => pomme

apricot => abricot

avocado => avocat

banana => banane

blackcurrant, blackberry (US) => cassis

blueberry => myrtille

cherry => cerise

fig => figue

fruit => fruit

grape => raisin

grapefruit => pamplemousse

kiwi => kiwi

lemon => citron

mango => mangue

melon => melon

orange => orange

peach => pêche

pear => poire

pineapple => ananas

plum => prune

raisin => raisin sec

grape => raisin frais

a bunch of grapes => une grappe de raisins

raspberry => framboise

strawberry => fraise

tangerine => mandarine

tomato => tomate

watermelon => pastèque

almond => amande

hazelnut => noisette

nut => noix

coconut => noix de coco

peanut => cacahuète

walnut => noix

### **Vegetables : Les Légumes**

artichoke => artichaut

asparagus => asperge

baked beans => haricots blancs à la sauce tomate

baked potatoes => pommes de terre au four

beans => haricots

beetroot, beets => betterave

broccoli => brocoli

brussels sprouts => choux de Bruxelles

cabbage => chou

carrot => carotte

cauliflower => chou-fleur

cauliflower cheese, cauliflower gratin => gratin de chou-fleur

celery => céleri

cherry tomato => tomate-cerise

chips, french fries (US) => frites

corn-on-the-cob => épi de maïs

cucumber => concombre

aubergine, eggplant (US) => aubergine

squash => courge

green beans / french beans => haricots verts

green/red pepper => poivron vert/rouge

jacket potatoes (GB), baked potato (US) => pommes de terre en

robe des champs

kidney beans => haricots rouges

leek => poireau

lentils => lentilles

lettuce => laitue

mashed potatoes => purée de pomme de terre

mushroom => champignon

onion => oignon

organic => bio

peas => petit pois

potato => pomme de terre

radish => radis

roast potatoes => pommes de terre rôties

salad => salade

spinach => épinards

spring onion => oignon blanc

tomato => tomate

turnip => navet

zucchini => courgettes

### **Drinks : les boissons**

alcohol => alcool

alcoholic => alcoolisé

apple juice => jus de pommes

bar => bar

beer => bière

bottle => bouteille  
brandy => cognac  
champagne => champagne  
cider => cidre  
cocktail => cocktail  
coffee => café  
Coke => Coca  
drink => boisson  
dry sec ; brut  
fizzy, carbonated => pétillant ; gazeux  
fruit juice => jus de fruit  
gin => gin  
glass => verre  
grape juice => jus de raisins  
ground/instant coffee => café moulu/soluble  
herb tea => infusion  
hot chocolate => chocolat chaud  
ice cube => glaçon  
juice => jus  
lemonade => limonade ; boisson gazeuse  
liqueur => liqueur  
milk => lait  
mineral water, plain water => eau minérale  
non-alcoholic => non alcoolisé  
orange juice => jus d'orange  
orange squash, orangeade => orangeade  
port => porto  
refreshments => rafraîchissements  
rum => rhum  
sherry => sherry  
soft drink => boisson non alcoolisée  
sparkling water => eau gazeuse  
sparkling wine => vin mousseux  
spirit => alcool fort  
sweet => doux  
table wine => vin de table  
tea (with milk/lemon) => thé (au lait/au citron)  
tonic water => Schweppes  
tray => plateau  
vodka => vodka

whisky, whiskey => whisky  
wine bar => bar  
a pint of beer => une pinte de bière  
a can of Coke => un Coca (en boîte)  
black/white coffee => café noir/café au lait  
red/rosé/white wine => vin rouge/rosé/blanc

### **Dessert => dessert**

apple pie => tarte aux pommes  
cheesecake => gâteau au fromage blanc  
cookie => biscuit  
cream => crème  
custard => crème anglaise  
donut => beignet  
fresh cream => crème fraîche  
ice cream => glace  
jelly (GB), jello (US) => gelée  
pie, tart => tarte  
pudding => pudding  
sweet (GB), dessert (US) => dessert  
tart => tarte  
whipped cream => crème fouettée, chantilly

### **Seasonings and Ingredients: Epices et ingrédients**

(cooking) oil => huile  
basil => basilic  
cinnamon => cannelle  
curry => curry  
cloves => clous de girofle  
nutmeg => muscade  
garlic => ail  
herbs => fines herbes  
mayonnaise => mayonnaise  
mint => menthe  
mustard => moutarde  
olive oil => huile d'olive  
parsley => persil  
pepper => poivre  
pickled onions => oignons macérés dans du vinaigre  
rosemary => romarin  
salad dressing => vinaigrette

salt => sel

sauce => sauce

seasoning => assaisonnement

spices => épices

sunflower oil => huile de tournesol

(tomato) ketchup/catsup => ketchup

vinegar => vinaigre

### **Verbes utiles**

to have breakfast / lunch / dinner / supper => prendre son petit-déjeuner / déjeuner / dîner / souper

to add => ajouter

to be hungry => avoir faim

to be thirsty => avoir soif

to pour => verser

to spread => étaler

to sprinkle => saupoudrer

to season (with) => assaisonner (avec)

to flavour (with) => aromatiser (avec)

to drink => boire

to get drunk => se saouler

to fill => remplir

to fry => frire

to take out => à emporter

to taste => goûter

to order => commander

to dine in => manger sur place